

October 9, 2023

To: OHCHR

To: The CEDAW Committee of the United Nations (also the Children's Committee)

To: The Special Procedures of the Human Rights Council and especially the Special Rapporteur on Violence against Women and the Working Group on Discrimination against Women and Girls (also WG on Enforced Disappearances).

Re: An urgent call for your immediate action to **free all the Israeli and other citizens who were kidnapped by the Hamas terror organization** and, in particular, to do everything in your power to put an end to the **vicious and inhumane capture, violence, torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment of women and girls, children and infants.**

1. We, the undersigned, law professors from around the globe, appeal to your urgent consideration.
2. For the last few days, the citizens of the State of Israel have been under a murderous and **barbaric attack, with Hamas using the same terror tactics as ISIS**, and these were apparently condoned by the leadership of Hamas which is the de facto representative of the Gaza Strip.
3. Hamas fighters took control of **kibbutzim and towns and then went from house to house and slaughtered entire families. They raided an outdoor party attended by crowds of young civilians, slaughtering and capturing them indiscriminately, hunting them down as they fled and shooting them leaving behind 260 bodies of young people.**
4. During the attack, Hamas **kidnapped an unknown number of people including elderly people, women, children and infants. The photos and videos, documented by the perpetrators or by witnesses, that have already been published on social media and in international media of kidnapped mothers with children, elderly men and women, bleeding women, and the body of a naked woman - are shocking and devastating - bringing a CNN reporter to tears.**
5. Hamas is hiding the identity of most of the abductees, their location, their medical condition and their fate. **The abductees are defined according to international law as victims of enforced disappearance. That is as defined in the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (2006) and in the United Nations Declaration on the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (A/RES/47/133).** These acts constitute **blatant violations of international human rights law and humanitarian law, amounting to war crimes and crimes against humanity.** International human rights law obligations to release civilian hostages, **including women, girls, children and babies, and to treat them humanely in the interim, apply equally to all parties to a conflict.**
6. Beyond the fact that there is a real and imminent danger that the abductees will continue to be tortured, raped and murdered, there is also a real fear that Hamas will trade the Israeli abductees with other Palestinian terrorist organizations (it has already announced that 30 of them have been handed to the Islamic Jihad) and even to terrorist organizations in other countries, which will increase the difficulty of tracing and releasing them.
7. It seems that among the abductees there are non-Jews as well as Jews, those with Canadian, US, EU, the Philippines and Thai citizenships as well as Israeli citizens.

8. Therefore, and in the hope and in prayer that it is still not too late - we call for your immediate action to free, in any way possible, all the Israeli and other citizens who were kidnapped by Hamas and have disappeared.

9. In the name of international law and humanity, we hope that you will do everything in your power to end these vicious and blatant acts of extreme violence against women and girls from a few months old to 85 years old.

For some of the photos and videos, documented by the perpetrators or by witnesses, published on social media, see: [Link 1](#), [Link 2](#), [Link 3](#), [Link 4](#)

Sincerely,

	<b>Title</b>	<b>First Name</b>	<b>Last Name</b>	<b>Affiliation</b>
<b>LIST A (completed Oct. 9, 2pm EST)</b>				
1	Prof.	Frances	Raday	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
2	Prof.	Orna	Ben-Naftali	College of Management
3	Prof.	Yifat	Bitton	Achva College
4	Dr.	Ronit	Donyets Kedar	College of Law and Business
5	Prof.	Sandra	Fredman	University of Oxford, UK
6	Prof.	Ruth	Halperin-Kaddari	Bar-Ilan University
7	Prof.	Shelly	Kreiczer-Levy	College of Law and Business
8	Prof.	Judith	Resnik	Yale Law School, US
9	Dr.	Rottem	Rosenberg-Rubins	College of Law and Business
10	Prof.	Gila	Stopler	College of Law and Business
11	Prof.	Yofi	Tirosh	Tel-Aviv University
12	Prof.	Zvi	Triger	College of Management
13	Prof.	Rivka	Weill	Reichman University
14	Dr.	Ronit	Levine-Schnur	Reichman University
15	Dr.	Renana	Keydar	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
16	Dr.	Anat	Rosenberg	Reichman University
17	Dr.	Ayelet	Hoffmann Libson	Reichman University
18	Prof.	Eli	Salzberger	University of Haifa
19	Prof.	Sharon	Rabin Margalioth	Reichman University
20	Prof.	Yoav	Sapir	Tel-Aviv University
21	Dr.	Meital	Pinto	Zefat Academic College; Ono Academic College
22	Prof.	Eli	Bukspan	Reichman University

23	Prof.	David	Enoch	Hebrew University of Jerusalem and the University of Oxford
24	Prof.	Dov	Greenbaum	Reichman University
25	Dr.	Galia	Schneebaum	Reichman University
26	Prof.	Dana	Pugach	Ono Academic College
27	Prof.	Michal	Tamir	The Academic Center of Law & Science
28	Dr.	Tamar	Megiddo	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
29	Dr.	Yahli	Shereshevsky	University of Haifa
30	Dr.	Ziv	Bohrer	Bar-Ilan University
31	Dr.	Sivan	Shlomo Agon	Bar-Ilan University
32	Dr.	Arianne	Renan Barzilay	University of Haifa
33	Dr.	Faina	Milman-Sivan	University of Haifa
34	Prof.	Orna	Rabinovich-Einy	University of Haifa
35	Prof.	Shulamit	Almog	University of Haifa
36	Dr.	Natalie	Davidson	Tel Aviv University
37	Prof.	Sagit	Mor	University of Haifa
38	Prof.	Karin	Carmit Yefet	University of Haifa
39	Prof.	Noya	Rimalt	University of Haifa
40	Prof.	Yair	Sagy	University of Haifa
41	Prof.	Ruti	Teitel	New York Law School
42	Dr.	Carmel	Shalev	Tel Aviv University
43	Dr.	Hemda	Gur-Arie	Peres Academic Center
44	Dr.	Nourit	Zimmerman	Sapir Academic College
45	Prof.	Nathaniel	Berman	Brown University
46	Dr.	Anat	Horovitz	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
47	Dr.	Judy	Broder	Ono Academic College
48	Dr.	Tal	Mimran	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
49	Dr.	Moran	Ofir	Reichman University
50	Prof.	Eyal	Katvan	Peres Academic Center
51	Dr.	Ofer	Tur Sinai	Ono Academic College
52	Dr.	Talia	Gillis	Columbia University
53	Dr.	Shiran	Reichenberg	Hebrew University
54	Prof.	Adam	Shinar	Reichman University
55	Dr.	Yaniv	Goldberg	Peres Academic Center

56	Prof.	Mohammed	Wattad	Zefat Academic College
57	Prof.	Margit	Cohn	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
58	Dr.	Ido	Baum	College of Law and Management
59	Dr.	Adi	Goldiner	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
60	Dr	Isaac	Herzog	Ono Academic College
61	Dr.	Adi	Leibovitch	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
62	Dr.	Daliya	Tsamriyon Hallak	Peres Academic Center
63	Dr.	Tomer	Shadmy	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
64	Dr.	Noa	Mor	The Hebrew University of Jerusalem
65	Dr.	Nathalie	Smuha	New York University School of Law and KU Leuven
66	Dr.	Michal	Ofer Tsfoni	Netanya Academic College
67	Prof.	Yishai	Beer	Reichman University
68	Dr.	Shelly	Aviv Yeini	University of Haifa
69	Dr.	Karin	Loevy	NYU Law School
70	Prof.	Amnon	Lehavi	Reichman University
71	Prof.	Lior	Zemer	Reichman University
72	Dr.	Hillel	Sommer	Reichman University
73	Prof.	Sujit	Choudhry	WZB Berlin Social Science Centre & Haki Chambers Global
74	Prof.	Michal	Gal	Haifa University
75	Dr.	Ariel	Zemach	Ono Academic College
76	Dr.	Michal	Saliternik	Netanya Academic College
77	Dr.	Hanan	Mandel	Ono Academic College
78	Dr.	Ofra	Bloch	Tel-Aviv University
79	Dr.	Irit	Ballas	College of Law and Business
80	Dr.	Ruthy	Lowenstein Lazar	College of Management
81	Prof.	Oren	Perez	Bar-Ilan University
82	Prof.	Ruth	Zafran	Reichman University
83	Prof.	Ittai	Bar-Siman-Tov	Bar-Ilan University
84	Prof.	Lisa	Bernstein	University of Chicago
85	Prof.	Miriam	Marcowitz Bitton	Bar-Ilan University
86	Prof.	Yaad	Rotem	College of Law and Business
87	Prof.	Amnon	Reichman	Haifa University
88	Prof.	Nuno	Garoupa	George Mason University

89	Dr.	Adi	Youcht	College of Management
90	Prof	Ayelet	Blecher-Prigat	The Academic Center of Law & Science
91	Prof.	Anna	Su	University of Toronto Faculty of Law
92	Prof.	Asif	Efrat	Reichman University
93	Dr.	Roy	Peled	College of Management
94	Dr.	Dov	Solomon	College of Law and Business
95	Prof.	Avihai	Mandelblit	College of Law and Business
96	Dr.	Zuzana	Vikarska	Masaryk University, Brno, Czech Republic
97	Dr.	Daphne	Richemond-Barak	Reichman University
98	Prof.	Tamar	Hostovsky Brandes	Ono Academic College
99	Prof.	Ursula	Basset	Austral University (Argentina)
100	Prof.	Masha	Antokolskaia	Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam
101	Prof.	Marsha	Garrison	Brooklyn Law School
102	Prof.	Michael J.	Broyde	Emory University School of Law
103	Prof.	Mark	Ramseyer	Harvard University
104	Prof.	Mimi	Ajzenstad	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
105	Dr.	Einat	Albin	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
106	Dr.	Katya	Assaf Zakharov	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
107	Prof.	Tomer	Broude	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
108	Prof.	Guy	Davidov	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
109	Prof.	Tali	Gal	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
110	Prof.	Miri	Gur-Arye	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
111	Prof.	Guy	Harpaz	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
112	Prof.	Moshe	Hirsch	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
113	Prof.	Claude	Klein	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
114	Prof.	Mordechai	Kremnitzer	Hebrew University of Jerusalem and Israel Democracy Institute
115	Prof.	Daphna	Lewinsohn-Zamir	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
116	Prof.	Barak	Medina	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
117	Prof.	Simon	Perry	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
118	Prof.	Gabriela	Shalev	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
119	Prof.	Yuval	Shany	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
120	Dr.	Sharon	Shakargy	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
121	Prof.	Pinhas	Shifman	Hebrew University of Jerusalem

122	Prof.	David	Weisburd	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
123	Prof.	Eyal	Zamir	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
124	Prof.	Gillian	Douglas	King's College London
125	Prof.	Melissa	Breger	Albany Law School
126	Prof. Dra.	Cristina	González Beilfuss	Universitat de Barcelona
127	Prof.	Katarina	Trimmings	University of Aberdeen
128	Prof.	Laura	Kessler	University of Utah
129	Prof.	Orit	Fischman-Afori	College of Management
130	Prof.	Erez	Aloni	University of British Columbia
131	Prof.	Chaim	Saiman	Villanova University, Widger School of Law
132	Dr.	Shahar	Avraham-Giller	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
133	Prof.	Netta	Barak-Corren	Hebrew University of Jerusalem & Princeton University
134	Prof.	Liora	Lazarus	Peter A. Allard School of Law, University of British Columbia & Supernumerary Fellow, St. Anne's College Oxford
135	Prof.	Mila	Versteeg	University of Virginia
136	Dr.	Leon	Anidjar	IE Law School and Vanderbilt University
137	Prof.	Kevin	Cope	University of Virginia
138	Dr.	Gilat	Bachar	Temple University School of Law
139	Prof.	Nausica	Palazzo	NOVA School of Law, Lisbon
140	Dr.	Yehuda	Limor	The Hebrew University and Haifa University
141	Dr.	Miriam	Zucker	Osgoode Hall Law School
142	Prof.	Zohar	Goshen	Columbia Law School
143	Dr.	Tammy	Katsabian	College of Management
144	Prof.	Fabio	de Sa e Silva	University of Oklahoma
145	Prof	Avery	Katz	Columbia Law School
146	Dr.	Avinoam	Cohen	College of Management
147	Prof.	Maya	Steinintz	Boston University
148	Prof.	Stephen R.	Lazarus	Cleveland State University
149	Dr.	Netanel	Dagan	The Hebrew University of Jerusalem
150	Prof.	Gregory	Sisk	University of St. Thomas School of Law (Minnesota)
151	Prof.	Jesse	Fried	Harvard Law School
152	Prof	David	Webber	Boston University School of Law
153	Dr.	Roni	Rosenberg	Ono Academic College

154	Dr.	Jaroslav	Benak	Masaryk University, Brno, Czech Republic
155	Prof.	Nick	Barber	Oxford University
156	Prof.	Tsvi	Kahana	Ono Academic College
157	Prof.	Sanford	Levinson	University of Texas Law School
158	Prof.	Galit	Sarfaty	University of Toronto Faculty of Law
159	Prof.	Noa	Ben-Asher	St. John's University School of Law
160	Dr.	Yuval	Procaccia	Reichman University
161	Dr.	Maytal	Gilboa	Bar Ilan University
162	Prof.	Harlan	Cohen	University of Georgia School of Law
163	Prof.	Benny	Forer	University of Southern California
164	Prof.	Nancy	Moore	Boston University School of Law
165	Prof.	David	Driesen	Syracuse University
166	Prof.	Giuseppe	Martinico	Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Pisa
167	Dr.	Alexandra	Flynn	Allard School of Law, University of British Columbia
168	Dr.	Tzipi	Yagelnik-Frishtik	Bar Ilan University
169	Prof.	Hillel	Nadler	Wayne State University Law School
170	Prof.	Mark	Rosen	Chicago-Kent College of Law
171	Prof.	Eyal	Benvenisti	University of Cambridge
172	Prof.	Lucia	Corso	Università Enna Kore
173	Prof.	Joshua	Getzler	University of Oxford & New York University
174	Prof.	Jonathan	Hafetz	Seton Hall Law School
175	Prof.	Oren	Bar-Gill	Harvard Law School
176	Dr.	Nili	Karakoe Eyal	College of Management
177	Dr.	Tamir	Shaanan	College of Management
178	Dr.	Adi	Youcht	College of Management
179	Dr.	Tami	Katsabian	College of Management
180	Prof.	David	Richards	NYU School of Law
181	Dr.	Shiri	Regev-Mesalem	Bar-Ilan University
182	Prof.	Hadar	Danzig	Bar-Ilan University
183	Dr.	Karin	Loevy	NYU Law School
184	Prof.	Robin	Wilson	University of Illinois
185	Prof.	Kim	Rubenstein	University of Canberra (Australia)
186	Dr.	Manal	Toutri-Joubran	Bar-Ilan University

187	Prof.	David	Richards	NYU Law School
188	Prof.	Peter	Siegelman	University of Connecticut
189	Prof.	Maya	Steinitz	Boston University
190	Prof.	Ken	Katkin	ProChase College of Law Kentucky University
191	Prof.	Paula	Tavora Vitora	Coimbra University
192	Prof.	Paul	Vlaardingerbroek	Tilburg University
193	Prof.	Antonello	Miranda	University of Palermo
194	Prof. Emeritus	Nancy	Dowd	University of Florida College of Law
195	Prof.	Katerina	Ronovska	Masaryk University, Brno, Czech Republic
196	Prof.	John	Bickers	Chase College of Law, Northern Kentucky University
197	Prof.	Mark S.	Scarberry	Pepperdine University Caruso School of Law
198	Prof. Emeritus	Sheldon	Nahmod	IIT Chicago-Kent
199	Prof.	Yaniv	Heled	Georgia State University College of Law
200	Prof.	Mark	Graber	University of Maryland Carey School of Law
201	Prof.	Tom	Baker	University of Pennsylvania Carey Law School
202	Prof.	Joseph	David	Sapir Academic College
203	Prof.	David	Abrams	University of Pennsylvania
204	Prof.	Elizabeth	Emens	Columbia Law School
205	Dr.	Toby	Goldbach	University of British Columbia, Allard School of Law
206	Prof.	Bojan	Bugaric	University of Sheffield
207	Prof.	David	Smolin	Samford University, Cumberland School of Law
208	Prof.	Antonia	Baraggia	University of Milano
<b>LIST B (starting Oct. 9, 5pm EST completed Oct. 11, 5am EST)</b>				
209	Prof.	Perry	Dane	Rutgers Law School, Rutgers - The State University of New Jersey
210	Prof.	Allison	Whelan	Georgia State University College of Law
212	Prof.	Joshua	Mitts	Columbia Law School
212	Prof.	Patrick	Terry	University of Public Administration Kehl, Germany
213	Prof.	Tomer	Stein	University of Tennessee College of Law
214	Prof.	Nienke	Grossman	University of Baltimore School of Law
215	Prof.	Claudio	Grossman	American University, Washington College of Law
216	Dr.	Uladzislau	Belavusau	T.M.C. Asser Institute – University of Amsterdam
217	Prof.	Lucian	Bebchuk	Harvard Law School
218	Prof.	Daniel	Kelly	Notre Dame Law School



219	Prof.	Amitai	Aviram	University of Illinois
220	Prof.	Jens	Frankenreiter	Washington University in St. Louis School of Law
221	Prof.	Harold	Krent	Chicago-Kent College of Law
222	Prof.	Steven	Heyman	Chicago-Kent College of Law
223	Prof.	Robert	Blitt	University of Tennessee College of Law
224	Prof.	Jonathan	Todres	Georgia State University College of Law
225	Clin. Prof. Emerita	Barbara	Schatz	Columbia Law School
226	Prof.	Ken	Bamberger	University of California, Berkeley
227	Prof.	Gary	Jacobsohn	University of Texas at Austin
228	Prof.	Gábor	Halmai	European University Institute
229	Prof.	Ilya	Somin	George Mason University
230	Prof.	Peter	Shane	Ohio State University Moritz College of Law
231	Mr.	Guy	Baldwin	University of Manchester
232	Prof.	Tara	Sklar	University of Arizona
233	Prof.	Kim	Scheppele	Princeton University
234	Prof.	Jonathan	Gould	University of California, Berkeley
235	Prof.	Hanoch	Dagan	Tel-Aviv & Berkeley
236	Prof.		Blanchard	University of Notre Dame
237	Prof.	Paul	Schwartz	University of California, Berkeley
238	Prof.	Joanna	Shepherd	Emory University
239	Prof.	Larry	Garvin	Ohio State University Moritz College of Law
240	Prof.	Steven	Solomon	University of California Berkeley
241	Prof.	Ofer	Eldar	University of California Berkeley
242	Prof.	Malcolm	Feeley	University of California at Berkeley
243	Prof. Emeritus	Richard S.	Kay	University of Connecticut School of Law
244	Prof.	Avishalom	Tor	Notre Dame Law School
245	Prof.	Daniel	Farber	University of California, Berkeley
246	Prof.	Fred	Smith	Emory University School of Law
247	Prof.	Emily	Strauss	UC Law San Francisco
248	Prof. Emeritus	Jonathan	Varat	University of California, Los Angeles
249	Prof.	Timothy	Lytton	Georgia State University College of Law
250	Prof.	Elisabeth	Semel	University of California, Berkeley
251	Prof.	Wojciech	Sadurski	University of Sydney and University of Warsaw

252	Professor and Dean Emeritus	Rayman	Solomon	Rutgers Law School
253	Prof.	Adrienne	Stone	University of Melbourne
254	Prof.	Dakota	Rudesill	The Ohio State University Moritz College of Law
255	Prof.	Luke	Nottage	University of Sydney
256	Prof.	Melissa	Castan	Monash University Faculty of Law
257	Prof.	Yaniv	Roznai	Reichman University
258	Prof..	Jack	Williams	Georgia State University College of Law
259	Prof.	Hila	Shamir	Tel Aviv University
260	Prof.	Paula	Gerber	Monash University
261	Prof.	Martha	Minow	Harvard University
262	Prof.	Joseph	Singer	Harvard University
263	Prof.	Alexander	Volokh	Emory University
264	Prof.	Matthew	Sag	Emory University
265	Prof.	Jed H.	Shugerman	Boston University
266	Prof.	Stacie	Strong	University of Sydney
267	Prof.	Susan	Provenzano	Georgia State University
268	Prof.	Maartje	De Visser	Singapore Management University
269	Prof.	Martha	Chamallas	Ohio State University
270	Prof.	Elena	Chachko	Berkeley Law
271	Prof. Emeritus	Ben	Boer	University of Sydney Law School
272	Prof. Emeritus	Robert	Ackerman	Wayne State University Law School
273	Dean and Professor of Law	Erwin	Chemerinsky	University of California, Berkeley School of Law
274	Prof.	Ruti	Teitel	New York Law School
275	Prof.	Mary	Crock	University of Sydney Law School
276	Prof. Emerita	Helen	Irving	University of Sydney Law School
277	Prof.	Telia Mary U.	Williams	Northern Illinois University College of Law
278	Prof.	Richard W.	Garnett	
279	Prof.	Patrick	Gudridge	University of Miami School of Law
280	Prof.	Allison	Hoffman	University of Pennsylvania Carey Law School
281	Dr.	Max	Steuer	O.P. Jindal Global University and Comenius University
282	Prof.	David	Grewal	University of California - Berkeley Law School
283	Prof.	Amy	Cohen	Temple University Beasley School of Law

284	Prof.	Corey	Shdaimah	University of Maryland School of Social Work and daughter in law of an 84-year old abductee from Kibbutz Nir Oz
285	Prof.	Jonathan	Nash	Emory University
286	Prof.	Lisa Burton	Crawford	University of Sydney Law School
287	Prof.	Travis	Pantin	University of Connecticut School of Law
288	Prof.	David	Law	University of Virginia
289	Prof.	Tsilly	Dagan	University of Oxford and Bar Ilan University
290	Prof.	Marc	Falkoff	Northern Illinois University College of Law
291	Prof.	Richard	Boldt	University of Maryland School of Law
292	Prof.	Hadar	Aviram	University of California Law, San Francisco
293	Prof.	Guy	Mundlak	Tel-Aviv University
294	Dr.	Ming-Sung	Kuo	University of Warwick
295	Prof.	Rebecca	Goldstein	University of California, Berkeley
296	Prof.	Amalia	Kessler	Stanford University
297	Prof.	Jon	Michaels	UCLA School of Law
298	Prof.	Kate	Ogg	Australian National University
299	Prof.	Jacob	Noti-Victor	Cardozo Law School
300	Prof.	Richard	Friedman	University of Michigan Law School
301	Dr.	Ilan	Saban	University of Haifa,
302	Prof.	Brenda	Cossman	University of Toronto
303	Dr.	Doron	Dorfman	Seton Hall Law School
304	Prof.	Brenda	Simon	California Western School of Law
305	Prof.	Jonathan	Zasloff	UCLA School of Law
306	Prof.	Ronen	Avraham	TAU and UT
307	Dr.	Aleksandra	Gliszczynska Grabias	Institute of Law Studies Polish Academy of Sciences
308	Prof.	Gilad	Abiri	Peking University School of Transnational Law
309	Dr.	Doreen	Lustig	Tel-Aviv University
310	Prof.	Alon	Klement	Tel-Aviv University
311	Prof.	Susan	Bisom-Rapp	California Western School of Law
312	Prof.	Scott	Shapiro	Yale Law School
313	Adv. Law Clinic Prof.	Yael	Vias Gvirsman	
314	Prof.	Moshe	Cohen Eliya	College of Law and Business
315	Prof.	Mira	Ganor	University of Texas

316	Prof.	Malcolm	Feeley	
317	Prof.	Joshua	Dressler	Ohio State University Moritz College of Law
318	Dr.	Amos	Israel-Vleeschhouwer	Sapir Academic College, west ne, Sderot, west-Negev regional council
319	Prof.	Octavio	Ferraz	King's College London
320	Prof.	Edward	Rock	NYU Law School
321	Prof. Emeritus	Rex	Ahdar	Otago University
322	Dr.	Ido	Rosenzweig	University of Haifa
323	Dr.	Michal	Buchhandler Raphael	Widener University Law School
324	Prof	Michael K.	Addo	University of Notre Dame
325	Dr.	Yair	Ronen	Ben Gurion University
326	Prof	Suzanne	Stone	Cardozo Law School
327	Dr.	Cochav	Elkayam Levy	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
328	Prof.	Robert	Mnookin	Harvard Law School
329	Prof.	Francine	Lipman	William S. Boyd School of Law, UNLV
330	Prof.	David	Schizer	Columbia Law School
331	Prof.	Gabriella	Blum	Harvard Law School
332	Prof.	Diane	Desierto	Notre Dame Law School
334	Prof.	Robert	Parrish	Emory University School of Law
335	Prof.	John	Witte, Jr.	Emory Law School
336	Dr.	Galya	Hildesheimer	Peres Academic Center
337	Dr.	Roman	Zinigrad	The American University of Paris
338	Prof.	Barak	Richman	George Washington University
339	Prof.	Jennifer	Taub	Western New England University School of Law
340	Prof.	Alex	Raskolnikov	Columbia Law School
341	Prof.	Monica	Hakimi	Columbia Law School
342	Prof.	Melissa	Carter	Emory Law School
343	Prof.	Daniel	Hemel	New York University School of Law
344	Prof.	Jeffrey	Pojanowski	Notre Dame Law School
345	Prof.	Robert	Rosen	University of Miami Law School
346	Prof.	Matthew	Stephenson	Harvard Law School
347	Prof.	Nancy	Rapoport	University of Nevada, Las Vegas
348	Prof.	Gideon	Parchomovsky	University of Pennsylvania Carey Law School and The Hebrew University Faculty of Law
349	Dr.	Tammy	Harel Ben Shaha	University of Haifa Faculty of Law

350	Prof.	Talia	Fisher	Tel Aviv University
351	Prof.	Daniel	Rodriguez	Northwestern University Law School
352	Prof.	Daniel	Rubinfeld	NYU Law School
353	Dr.	Inbal	Maimon-Blau	Ono Academic College
354	Prof.	Paul	Mahoney	University of Virginia School of Law
335	Prof.	Nicole	Garnett	Notre Dame Law School
356	Prof.	Julia	Mahoney	University of Virginia School of Law
357	Prof.	Reuven	Avi-Yonah	University of Michigan Law School
358	Prof.	Alan	Dershowitz	Harvard Law School (emeritus)
359	Prof.	Amos	Guiora	University of Utah S.J. QUINNEY College of Law
360	Prof.	Louis	Kaplow	Harvard Law School
361	Prof.	William	Aceves	California Western School of Law
362	Prof.	Harris	Freeman	Western New England University School of Law
363	Prof.	Ellen	Goodman	Rutgers University Law School
364	Prof.	Steven	Wilf	University of Connecticut School of Law
365	Prof.	Talia	Fisher	Tel Aviv University
366	Dr.	Orit	Gan	Sapir Academic College
367	Prof.	Jared	Ellias	Harvard Law School
368	Prof.	Ann	McGinley	Boyd School of Law, University of Nevada, Las Vegas
369	Dr.	Pnina	Alon-Shenker	Toronto Metropolitan University, Canada
370	Dr.	Bridgette	Baldwin	Western New England University School of Law
371	Prof	Lucian	Bebchuk	Harvard Law School
372	Prof	Claudia	Mazzucato	Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, Milan
373	Prof.	Saul	Berman	Columbia University Law School
374	Prof.	Jonathan	Yovel	University of Haifa School of Law
375	Prof.	Frank Rudy	Cooper	Boyd School of Law at University of Nevada, Las Vegas
376	Prof.	Gabrio	Forti	Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore
377	Prof.	Micah	Berman	Ohio State University
378	Dr.	Luwam	Dirar	Western New England School of Law
379	Prof.	Arianna	Visconti	Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore
380	Dr.	David	Orentlicher	William S. Boyd School of Law at the University of Nevada, Las Vegas
381	Prof.	Daniel	Monk	School of Law, Birkbeck, University of London
382	Prof.	Andrea	Schneider	Cardozo School of Law, New York

383	Prof. Emeritus	David	Gantz	University of Arizona
384	Prof.	Edward	Zelinsky	Cardozo Law School, Yeshiva University
385	Prof.	Yair	Listokin	Yale Law School
386	Prof.	Asher	Maoz	Tel-Aviv University & Peres Academic Center
387	Prof.	Michael	Kirsch	Notre Dame Law School
388	Dr.	Asher	Alkoby	Toronto Metropolitan University, Canada
389	Prof.	Yvette	Liebman	Saint Louis University School of Law
390	Prof.	Gregory	Shill	University of Iowa College of Law
391	Prof.	Matthew	Fradin	University of Pennsylvania Carey Law School
392	Prof.	Yochai	Benkler	Harvard Law School
393	Prof.	Frank	Fritz	William S. Boyd School of Law at University of Nevada Las Vegas
394	Prof.	Margaret	Hannon	University of Michigan Law School
395	Prof.	William	Alford	Harvard Law School
396	Prof.	Anupam	Chander	Georgetown University Law Center
397	Prof.	Jeremy	Waldron	New York University Law School
398	Prof.	Jonathan	Barnett	University of Southern California School of Law
399	Prof.	Mary Beth	Beazley	William S. Boyd School of Law at University of Nevada, Las Vegas
400	Prof.	Joyce	Vance	University of Alabama School of Law
401	Prof.	Mirit	Eyal-cohen	University of Alabama School of Law
402	Dr.	Ori	Aronson	Bar-Ilan University
403	Prof.	Jill	Goldenziel	National Defense University (signing in personal capacity)
404	Prof.	Yonathan	Arbel	University of Alabama School of Law
405	Prof.	Doron	Kalir	Cleveland State University, College of Law
406	Prof.	Judit	Sandor	Central European University
407.	Prof.	Martin	Flaherty	Princeton University
408.	Prof.	Nizan	Packin	Baruch College, City University of New York and. Haifa University
409	Prof. Emeritus	Norman	Stein	Drexel University, Kline School of Law
410	Prof.	Ben	Trachtenberg	University of Missouri School of Law
411	Prof.	Jeannie Suk	Gersen	Harvard Law School
412	Prof.	Dan	Simon	USC Gould School of Law
413	Prof.	Richard	Kaplan	University of Illinois College of Law
414	Prof.	Ellen	Aprill	LMU Loyola Law School
415	Prof.	Leah	Grinvald	UNLV William S. Boyd School of Law (in personal capacity)

416	Prof.	David	Elkins	Netanya College School of Law
417	Visiting Lecturer	Sunil	Gurmukh	Faculty of Law, Western University, Canada
418	Prof.	Jeffrey	Kwall	Loyola University Chicago School of Law
419	Prof.	Andrea	Monroe	Temple University Beasley School of Law
420	Prof.	Zelda	Harris	Western New England School of Law
421	Prof.	Emily	Broad Leib	Harvard Law School
422	Prof.	Nancy	Marcus	California Western Law School
423	Prof.	Karen B	Brown	George Washington University Law School
424	Prof.	Ted	Afield	Georgia State University College of Law
425	Prof.	Gary	Sullivan	University of Alabama School of Law
426	Prof.	Steven	Hobbs	University of Alabama School of Law
427	Prof.	Susan	Hamill	University of Alabama School of Law
428	Prof.	Moshe	Gelbard	Netanya Academic College
429	Prof.	Larissa	Katz	University of Toronto
429	Prof.	Fred	Brown	University of Baltimore
430	Prof.	Roberta	Mann	University of Oregon
431	Prof.	Theresa	Ceko	Loyola Chicago School of Law
432	Prof.	David	Abraham	
433	Prof.	Roberta	Kwall	DePaul University College of Law
434	Dr.	Sharona	Goldenberg	Netanya academic college
435	Prof.	Yair	Lorberbmaum	Bar Ilan Law School
436	Prof.	Hadara	Bar-Mor	Netanya Academic College, Israel
437	Dr.	Guy	Ben-David	Netanya Academic college, Israel
438	Prof	Cynthia	Ho	Loyola University of Chicago School of Law
439	Prof	Matthew	Waxman	Columbia Law School
440	Prof.	Johnny	Buckles	Univ. of Houston Law Center
441	Prof.	Stuart	Green	Rutgers Law School
442	Prof.	Reuven	Avi-Yonah	Univ. of Michigan Law
443	Prof.	Ruth	Plato-Shinar	Netanya Academic College, Israel
444	Prof.	Dorit	Reiss	UC Law San Francisco
445	Prof.	Orly	Lobel	Univ of San Diego
446	Prof.	Sally	Frank	Drake University
447	Prof.	Silvia F.	Faerman	

448	Prof.	Steven	Resnicoff	DePaul University College of Law
449	Prof.	Dan	Joyner	University of Alabama School of Law
450	Prof.	Sharona	Hoffman	Case Western Reserve University School of Law
451	Prof.	Mark	Moller	DePaul University College of Law
452	Prof.	Jennifer	Goldson	Capital University Law School
453	Prof.	Frank S.	Ravitch	Michigan State University College of Law
454	Prof.	Michelle	Greenberg-Kobrin	Cardozo Law School
455	Prof.	James	Steiner-Dillon	University of Akron School of Law
456	Prof.	Carmel	Shachar	Harvard Law School
457	Prof.	Armando	Rocha	Universidade Católica Portuguesa
458	Prof.	Michael	Dorf	Cornell Law School
459	Prof.	Marcia	Gelpe	Netanya Academic College
460	Prof.	Martha	Ertman	University of Maryland
461	Prof.	Yuri	Linetsky	The University of Alabama School of Law
462	Adj. Prof.	Ellen	Gutiontov	DePaul University College of Law
463	Prof.	Rena	Sepowitz	Touro University Jacob D. Fuchsberg Law Center
464	Prof.	Leslie	Salzman	Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law
465	Prof.	Maimon	Schwarzschild	University of San Diego School of Law
466	Prof.	Laurence	Tribe	Harvard Law School
467	Prof.	Cody	Corliss	West Virginia University College of Law
468	Prof.	Elizabeth	Goldman	Cardozo Law School
469	Assoc. Dean	Casey	Duncan	The University of of Alabama School of Law
470	Prof.	John	Breen	Loyola University Chicago School of Law
471	Prof.	Mary	Spector	SMU Dedman School of Law
472	Prof.	ELizabeth	Goldman	Cardozo Law School
473	Prof.	Andrea	Curcio	Georgia State Univ. College of Law
474	Prof.	Erik	Encarnacion	University of Texas School of Law
475	Prof.	Joshua	Schwartz	George Washington University Law School
476	Prof.	Jacob	Todres	St. John's Univ. School of Law
477	Prof.	Michael	Churgin	Univ. of Texas School of Law
478	Prof.	Julie	Campbell	DePaul University College of Law
479	Prof.	Daniel	Klerman	University of Southern California, Gould School of Law
480	Prof.	Mechele	Dickerson	University of Texas School of Law



481	Prof.	Abraham	Wickelgren	University of Texas School of Law
482	Prof.	Samuel	Scheffler	NYU
483	Prof.	Anne-MARie	Rhodes	Loyola-University Chicago School of Law
484	Prof.	Cheryl	Bader	Fordham University School of Law
485	Prof.	Max	Schanzenbach	Northwestern Pritzker School of Law
486	Prof.	Peter	Mennll	University of California at Berkeley School of Law
487	Prof.	Ann	Goldweber	St. John's University School of Law
488	Dr.	Andrea	Mensi	Studiorum University of Bologna
489	Prof.	David	Levine	University of California College of Law, San Francisco
490	Prof.	Shachar	Eldar	Ono Academic College
491	Prof.	Mark	Yudof	The University of California
492	Prof.	Cliff	Fleming	BYU Law (for identification only)
493	Dr.	Kathryn	Zeiler	Boston Univ. School of Law
494	Prof.	Janet	Dolgin	Hofstra Law
495	Prof.	Leslie	Newman	Cardozo Law School
496	Prof.	Deborah	Eisenberg	Univ. of Maryland Carey School of Law
497	Dr.	Lauren	Fielder	University of Texas School of Law
498	Prof.	Bernardce	Black	Northwestern Pritzker
499	Prof.	Grace	Blumberg	UCLA School of Law
500	Prof.	Linda	Tashbook	University of Pittsburgh School of Law
501	Dr.	Dana	Wolf	Reichman University
502	Prof.	Neil	Netanel	UCLA School of Law
503	Prof.	Susanna	Fischer	The Catholic University of America
503	Prof.	Kate	Litvak	Northwestern University Pritzker School of Law
504	Prof.	Karlkarl	Lockhart	DePaul University College of Law
505	Prof.	A.G.	Harmon	The Catholic University of America
506	Prof.	Yuval	Sinai	Netanya Academic College
507	Prof.	Andrea	Coles-Bjerre	University of Oregon School of Law
508	Prof.	Liza	Vertinsky	University of Maryland Carey School of Law
509	Prof.	Henry	Ordower	Saint Louis University School of Law
510	Prof.	William	Kamin	The Catholic University of America, Columbus School of Law
511	Prof.	Maria	Ponomarenko	University of Texas School of Law
512	Prof.	Elissa	Germaine	St. John's University School of Law

513	Prof.	Danielle	Finn	Boyd School of Law at University of Nevada, Las Vegas
514	Prof.	Monica	Eppinger	Saint Louis University School of Law, St. Louis, Missouri, USA
515	Prof.	William	Hubbard	University of Chicago Law School
516	Prof.	Hila	Keren	Southwestern Law School, Los Angeles
517	Prof.	Debbie	Kaminer	City University of New York
518	Prof.	Stephen	Diamond	Santa Clara University School of Law
519	Prof.	Donna	Gitter	City University of New York
520	Prof.	Julie	Waterstone	Southwestern Law School Los Angeles
521	Prof.	Carolyn	Blum	Berkeley Law, University of California
522	Prof.	Heather	Field	UC Law San Francisco
523	Prof.	Guy	Rub	The Ohio State University
524	Prof.	Maxwell	Stearns	University of Maryland Carey School of Law
525	Prof.	David	Rosenberg	Baruch College, City University of New York
526	Prof.	Erin	Sheley	California Western School of Law
527	Prof.	Rachel	VanLandingham	Southwestern Law School
528	Prof.	Kimberly	Yuracko	Northwestern Pritzker School of Law
529	Dr.	Jakub	Harasta	Masaryk University
530	Dr.	Ronli	Sifris	Monash University
531	Prof.	David	Oppenheimer	Berkeley Law
532	Prof.	Mai	Sato	Monash University
533	Prof.	Michael	Greenberger	University of Maryland Carey School of Law
544	Prof.	Davida	Finger	Loyola University New Orleans
545	Prof.	Micel	Rosenfeld	Cardozo School of Law, New York City
546	Ms.	Sara	Kowal	Monash University
547	Dr.	Adiva	Sifris	Monash University
548	Prof.	Jennifer	Baum	St. John's University, New York
549	Dr.	Vera	Shikhelman	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
550	Prof.	Petra	Bárd	Radboud University, Nijmegen
551	Prof.	Lucia	Zedner	University of Oxford
<b>LIST C (starting Oct. 11 1:30am EST)</b>				
552	Prof.	R Rest er John	Nonato	Ateneo De Manila University , Philippines
553	Dr.	Hannah	Wilson	University of Leicester, UK
554	Prof.	David	Spence	University of Texas

555	Prof.	Ilan	Benshalom	The Hebrew University Jerusalem
556	Prof.	Richard	Epstein	NYU
557	Prof.	Kathryn	Spier	Harvard Law School
558	Prof.	Donald	Gifford	University of Maryland Carey School of Law
559	Prof.	Yafit	Lev-Aretz	City University of New York (CUNY)
560	Prof.	Eva	Subotnik	St. John's Univ. School of Law
561	Adjunct Prof.	Arthur	Traldi	Villanova University
562	Prof.	Sarah	Polcz	George Washington University Law School
563	Prof.	Michael	Lewyn	Touro Law Center
564	Prof. Emeritus	Robert	Power	Widener Commonwealth Law School
565	Prof.	David	Sokolow	The University of Texas School of Law
566	Prof.	Adam	Klein	The University of Texas School of Law
567	Prof.	Richard	Klein	Touro University School of Law
568	Prof.	Rebecca	Cook	Faculty of Law, University of Toronto
569	Prof.	Zachary	Kaufman	University of Florida Levin College of Law
570	Prof.	Andreas	Heusch	Heinrich-Heine-Universität Düsseldorf
571	Prof.	Jesse	Fried	Harvard Law School
572	Prof.	Elizabeth	Katz	Harvard Law School & University of Florida Levin College of Law
573	Dr.	Alan	Raphael	Loyola University Chicago School of Law
574	Prof.	Bryan	Fair	The University of Alabama School of Law
575	Prof.	Ruth	Lapidoth	The Hebrew University of Jerusalem
576	Prof.	Rachel	Rothschild	University of Michigan Law School
577	Prof.	Marshall	Berger	Catholic Univesrity Law School
578	Prof.	Charles	Silver	University of Texas at Austin
578	Prof.	Ilana	Pardes	The Hebrew University of Jerusalem
580	Prof.	Jill	Family	Widener Law Commonwealth
581	Prof.	Rachel	Arnow-Richman	University of Florida Levin College of Law
582	Dr.	Benjamin	Johnson	University of Florida, Levin College of Law
583	Prof.	Avidan	Cover	
584	Prof.	John	Stinneford	University of Florida Levin College of Law
585	Prof.	Jane	Bambauer	University of Florida Levin College of Law
586	Prof.	Richard	Ross	University of Illinois College of Law
587	Prof.	Denise	Gilman	University of Texas School of Law

588	Prof	Marc	Edelman	College, Zicklin School of Business, City of New York (CUNY) and Fordham Law School
589	Prof.	Lea	Johnston	University of Florida Levin College of Law
590	Prof	Thea	Johnson	Rutgers Law School
591	Prof.	Orly	Mazur	SMU Dedman School of Law
592	Prof.	Leora	Eisenstadt	University of Houston Fox School of Business
593	Prof.	Bassina	Farbenblum	UNSW Sydney Faculty of Law & Justice
594	Prof.	Seth	Chandler	University of Houston Law Center
595	Prof	Cassandra	Robertson	Case Western Reserve University School of Law
596	Prof.	Lyrissaoui	Lidsky	University of Florida Levin College of Law
597	Prof.	Rebecca	Goldstein	UC Berkeley Law School
598	Prof.	David R.	Dow	University of Houston Law Center
599	Prof.	Cyra Akila	Choudhury	FIU College of Law
600	Prof.	Emily	Berman	University of Houston Law Center
601	Prof.	Meredith	Duncan	University of Houston Law Center
602	Prof.	Eran	Kaplinsky	University of Alberta Faculty of Law
603	Prof.	Rajika	Shah	LMU Loyola Law School
604	Prof.	Gerald	Rosenberg	University of Chicago
605	Prof.	Anthony	Gaughan	Drake University Law School
606	Prof.	Avner	Levin	Lincoln Alexander School of Law
607	Prof.	Reuven (Ruvi)	Ziegler	University of Reading
608	Prof.	Maria	Glover	Georgetown University Law
609	Prof.	Marcy	Strauss	Loyola Law School
610	Prof.	Donald	Tobin	University of Maryland Carey School of Law
611	Prof.	Lauren	Simpson	University of Houston Law Center (signed in individual capacity)
612	Prof.	Avlana	Eisenberg	Boston College Law School
613	Prof.	Ido	Kilovaty	University of Arkansas School of Law
614	Prof.	Ellie	Margolis	Temple University Beasley School of Law
615	Prof.	Stephanie	Barclay	Notre Dame Law School
616	Prof.	Natalya	Shnitser	Boston College Law School
616	Prof.	Ahmed	Shahhed	Essex Law School
617	Prof.	Kerem	Gülay	Koç Law School
618	Prof.	Laurel	Simmons	University of Houston Law Center
619	Prof.	Frank	Schorkopf	University of Goettingen

620	Prof.	Ariana	Cernius	
621	Prof.	Aman	Gebru	University of Houston Law Center
622	Dr.	David	Winterton	University of Sydney Law School
623	Prof. Dr.	Winfried	Kluth	University Halle-Wittenberg
624	Prof. Dr.	Mauro	Zamboni	Stockholm University, Faculty of Law
625	Dr.	Henry	Lovat	University of Glasgow, School of Law
626	Prof.	Lori	Duke	
627	Prof. Dr.	Johanna	Schiratzki	Stockholm University Faculty of Law
628	Prof. Dr.	Andreas	Paulus	University of Göttingen
629	Prof.	Steven	Friedland	Elon University School of Law
630	Prof.	Judy	Clausen	University of Florida
631	Prof.	Rory	Van Loo	Boston University School of Law
632	Prof.	Andres	Sawicki	University of Miami School of Law
633	Prof.	Sari	Mazzurco	SMU Dedman School of Law
634	Prof.	Sarah	Fox	Northern Illinois University College of Law
635	Prof.	Payvand	Ahdout	University of Virginia School of Law
636	Prof.	Rachel	Bayefsky	University of Virginia School of Law
637	Prof.	Jessica	Mantel	University of Houston Law Center
638	Emeritus Prof.	Peter	Schuck	Yale Law School
639	Prof.	Assaf	Likhovski	Tel Aviv University Faculty of Law
640	Prof.	Micah	Schwartzman	University of Virginia School of Law
641	Prof.	Pål	Wrangé	Stockholm University
642	Prof.	Mark	Klamberg	Stockholm University
643	Prof.	Jody	Blanke	Mercer University
644	Prof.	Elisabeth	Ward	DePaul University College of Law - International Human Rights Law Institute
645	Prof.	Michael	Perlin	New York Law School
646	Prof.	Connie	De La Vega	University of San Francisco Law School
647	Prof.	Anat	Scolicov	University of Winchester, UK
648	Dr.	Debbie	Sandler	Oxford University
649	Prof.	Aeyal	Gross	Tel Aviv University
650	Prof.	Jeff	Lipshaw	Suffolk University Law School, Boston
651	Prof.	Jonathan	Marshfield	University of Florida Levin College of Law
652		Silvia	Beltrametti	SAIC

653	Honern.	Nancy	Gertner	US District Court, D.Mass., senior lecturer, Harvard Law School
654	Prof.	Susan	Smelcer	Georgia State University College of Law
655	Prof.	Petra	Herzfeld Olsson	Stockholm University
656	Prof	Karen	Musalo	UC Law SF
657	Prof	Shiri	Krebs	Deakin University
658	Prof.	Tamar	Gidron	Law Faculty, Zefat Academic College & College of Management Academic Studies
659	Ms.	Taisiya	Ilizarova	Sackler School Of Medicine , Tel Aviv University
660	Prof.	Michael	Ramsden	Chinese University of Hong Kong
661	Prof.	Jon	Bauer	University of Connecticut School of Law
662	Prof	Jonathan	Rosenbloom	Albany Law School
663	Prof.	Alan	Miller	Western University, Faculty of Law
664	Prof.	Tamar	Gidron	Zefat Academic College
665	Prof.	Jordana	Goodman	Chicago-Kent College of Law
666	Prof.	Jennifer	Mascott	George Mason University
667	Prof.	Avrom	Sherr	IALS, London University
668	Prof.	Andrew	Schwartz	University of Colorado
669	Prof	Ellen	Bublick	University of Arizona
670	Prof.	Nadia	Ahmad	Barry University
671	Prof.	Elisabeth	Gording Stang	OsloMet
672	Prof	john	Braithwaite	Australian National University
673	Prof	Ellen	Marrus	University of Houston Law Center
674	Prof	David	Gamage	Indiana University, Bloomington, Maurer School of Law
675	Prof	Barbara	Atwood	University of Arizona James E. Rogers College of Law
676	Dr.	Isabel	Diskin	The Joseph Sagol Neuroscience Center - Sheba Tel HaShomer, ISrael
677	Dr.	Sari	Graben	Toronto Metropolitan University
678	Dr.	W.C.	Bunting	Stetson University College of Law
679	Prof	Wendy	Epstein	DePaul University College of Law
680	Prof.	Mark	Vlasic	Georgetown University
681	Prof.	Alexander	Tsisis	Florida State University College of Law
682	Prof.	Brandon	Draper	Texas Southern University - Thurgood Marshall School of Law
683	Dr.	Wered	Ben-Sade	Bar Ilan University
684	Prof.	Megan	Davis	University of Houston Law Center